

PENSILVA PRIMARY SCHOOL
Tackling Extremism & Radicalisation Policy



1. POLICY STATEMENT

Pensilva Primary School is fully committed to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of all its pupils. Every member of staff recognises that safeguarding against radicalisation and extremism is no different to safeguarding against any other vulnerability in today's society. This policy sets out our beliefs, strategies and procedures to protect vulnerable individuals from being radicalised or exposed to extremist views, by identifying who they are and promptly providing them with support. The responsible individual for extremism and radicalisation is the Headteacher, Michael Davies.

2. LINKS TO OTHER POLICIES

Pensilva Primary School's Tackling Extremism and Radicalisation Policy links to the following policies:

- Safeguarding & Child Protection Policy
- Single Equality Scheme
- Anti-Bullying Policy
- Behaviour Management Policy
- E-Safety Policy
- PREVENT Strategy HM Gov
- Keeping Children Safe in Education DfE 2014
- Working Together to Safeguard Children HM Gov 2013

3. AIMS AND PRINCIPLES

3.1 The Policy is intended to provide a framework for dealing with issues relating to vulnerability, radicalisation and exposure to extreme views. We recognise that we are well placed to be able to identify safeguarding issues and this policy clearly sets out how the school will deal with such incidents and identifies how the curriculum and ethos underpins our actions.

3.2 The objectives are that:

- All governors, teachers, teaching assistants and non-teaching staff will have an understanding of what radicalisation and extremism are and why we need to be vigilant in school
- All governors, teachers, teaching assistants and non-teaching staff will know what the school policy is on tackling extremism and radicalisation and will follow the policy guidance swiftly when issues arise
- All pupils will understand the dangers of radicalisation and exposure to extremist views; building resilience against these and knowing what to do if they experience them
- All parents/carers and pupils will know that the school has policies in place to keep pupils safe from harm and that the school regularly reviews its systems to ensure they are appropriate and effective

3.3 The main aims of this policy are to ensure that staff are fully engaged in being vigilant about radicalisation; that they overcome personal disbelief that such issues will not happen here and ensure that we work alongside other professional bodies and agencies to ensure that our pupils are safe from harm.

4. DEFINITIONS AND INDICATORS

4.1 Radicalisation is defined as the act or process of making a person more radical or favouring of extreme or fundamental changes in political, economic or social conditions, institutions or habits of the mind.

4.2 Extremism is defined as the holding of extreme political or religious views.

4.3 There are a number of behaviours which may indicate a child is at risk of being radicalised or exposed to extreme views. These include:

- Spending increasing time in the company of other suspected extremists
- Changing their style of dress or personal appearance to accord with the group
- Day-to-day behaviour becoming increasingly centred on an extremist ideology, group or cause
- Loss of interest in other friends and activities not associated with the extremist ideology, group or cause
- Possession of materials or symbols associated with an extremist cause
- Attempts to recruit others to the group/cause
- Communications with others that suggests identification with a group, cause or ideology
- Using insulting to derogatory names for another group
- Increase in prejudice-related incidents committed by that person – these may include;
 - physical or verbal assault
 - provocative behaviour
 - damage to property
 - derogatory name calling
 - possession of prejudice-related materials or prejudice related ridicule or name calling
 - inappropriate forms of address
 - refusal to co-operate or attempts to recruit to prejudice-related organisations
 - condoning or supporting violence towards others.

5. PROCEDURES FOR REFERRALS

5.1 Although serious incidents involving radicalisation have not occurred at Pensilva Primary School and Nursery to date, it is important for us to be constantly vigilant and remain fully informed about the issues which affect the local area and society in which we teach. Staff are reminded to suspend any 'personal disbelief' that instances of radicalisation 'could not happen here' and to be 'professionally inquisitive' where concerns arise, referring any concerns through the appropriate channels. (See appendix 1 – Dealing with referrals)

5.2 We believe that it is possible to intervene to protect people who are vulnerable. Early intervention is vital and staff must be aware of the established processes for front line professionals to refer concerns about individuals and/or groups. We must have the confidence to challenge, the confidence to intervene and ensure that we have strong safeguarding practices based on the most up-to-date guidance and best practise.

5.3 The Designated Safeguarding Lead (Michael Davies) and / or the Deputy Designated Safeguarding Lead (Rebecca Palfrey) will deal swiftly with any referrals made by staff or with concerns reported by staff.

5.4 Following discussion, the DSL and the DDSL the most appropriate course of action on a case-by-case basis and will decide when a referral to external agencies is needed (see appendix 1 – Dealing with referrals)

5.5 As with any child protection referral, staff must be made aware that if they do not agree with a decision not to refer, they can make the referral themselves and will be given the contact details to do this via the safeguarding board in the staffroom.

6. GOVERNORS, LEADERS AND STAFF

6.1 The Head Teacher (who is the DSL) and the DDSL are the leaders for referrals relating to extremism and radicalisation. In the unlikely event that they are not available, all staff know the channels by which to make referrals via the safeguarding board in the staffroom.

6.2 Staff will be fully briefed about what to do if they are concerned about the possibility of radicalisation relating to a pupil, or if they need to discuss specific children whom they consider to be vulnerable to radicalisation or extremist views.

6.3 The Headteacher (DSL) and the DDSL will work in conjunction with external agencies to decide the best course of action to address concerns which arise. The lead is Michael Davies, Head Teacher.

7. THE ROLE OF THE CURRICULUM

7.1 Our curriculum promotes respect, tolerance and diversity. Children are encouraged to share their views and recognise that they are entitled to have their own different beliefs which should not be used to influence others.

7.2 Our PSHE provision is embedded across the curriculum. It directs our assemblies and underpins the ethos of the school. It is recognised that children with low aspirations are more vulnerable to radicalisation and therefore we strive to equip our pupils with confidence, self-belief, respect and tolerance as well as setting high standards and expectations for themselves.

7.3 Children are regularly taught about how to stay safe when using the internet and are encouraged to recognise that people are not always who they say they are online. They are taught to seek adult help if they are upset or concerned about anything they read or see on the internet.

8. STAFF TRAINING

8.1 Through training opportunities in school, we will ensure that our staff are fully aware of the threats, risks and vulnerabilities that are linked to radicalisation; are aware of the process of radicalisation and how this might be identified early on and are aware of how we can provide support as a school to ensure that our children are resilient and able to resist involvement in radical or extreme activities. Records of training are kept in the school office

9. VISITORS AND THE USE OF SCHOOL PREMISES

9.1 If any member of staff wishes to invite a visitor in the school, they must first speak to the Headteacher. Only after agreement from the Head Teacher can the visitor enter school. Regular visitors will be subject to Safeguarding Checks including DBS checks. Children are not left unsupervised with external visitors who have not completed successful DBS checks.

- All volunteers who provide regular support must undergo a DBS check in order to ensure that the children are protected

- All staff, governor, outside agencies and volunteer helpers' DBS checks are recorded on the Single Central Record (SCR). Letters of Assurance are sought from agencies such as the Music Service and Chartwells
- All visitors must report to school reception to sign in
- All visitors moving around the school site must wear a visitor's badge.
- All visitors must be made aware of emergency procedures
- If a member of staff is contacted by an outside agency or any individual requesting permission to visit lessons, observe teaching, attend assembly etc., permission must be obtained from the headteacher before any agreement is made
- Speakers at assemblies/citizenship/lunchtime meetings/visitors to classrooms, etc., need to be cleared through the headteacher
- Any visitors on site who are not recognised, or who are not appropriately "badged" should be politely asked their business
- Pupils should be encouraged to report immediately to a member of staff any visitor who is not "badged"

9.2 Upon arriving at the school, all visitors including contractors, will receive child protection and safeguarding guidance and be made aware of who the DSLs are and how to report any concerns which they may experience.

9.3 If any agreement is made to allow non-school groups or organisations to use the premises, appropriate checks will be made before agreeing the contract. Usage will be monitored and in the event of any behaviour not in-keeping with the Tackling Extremism and Radicalisation Policy, the school will contact the police and terminate the contract.

Appendix 1 – Dealing with referrals

We are aware of the potential indicating factors that a child is vulnerable to being radicalised or exposed to extreme views, including peer pressure, influence from other people or the internet, bullying, crime and anti-social behaviour, family tensions, race/hate crime, lack of self-esteem or identity, prejudicial behaviour and personal or political grievances. In the event of prejudicial behaviour the following system will be followed:

- All incidents of prejudicial behaviour will be reported directly to the Headteacher (DSL) or DDSL
- All incidents will be fully investigated and recorded, as is our policy, and records will be kept in line with procedures for any other safeguarding incident
- Parents/carers will be contacted and the incident discussed in detail, aiming to identify motivating factors, any changes in circumstances at home, parental views of the incident and to assess whether the incident is serious enough to warrant a further referral. A note of this meeting is kept alongside the initial referral in the Safeguarding file
- The DSL and/ or DDSL will follow-up any referrals for a period of four weeks after the incident to assess whether there is a change in behaviour and/or attitude. A further meeting with parents will be held if there is not a significant positive change in behaviour
- If deemed necessary, serious incidents will be discussed and referred to Steve Rowell, Community Safety Officer and Preventing Extremism/Terrorism who will inform the local Channel Panel.

Telephone: 01736 336587 Mobile: 07980 895104 Email: steve.rowell@cornwall.gov.uk or prevent@cornwall.gov.uk Secure Email: Steve.Rowell@cprnwall.gcsx.gov.uk

Appendix 2 - Additional materials (Available in Staffroom, on school website or by searching online)

- The Prevent Strategy, GOV.UK – Home Office
- Keeping Children Safe in Education DfE 2014
- Working Together to Safeguard Children HM Gov 2013